IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as follows:

Claims 1-10: Cancelled

11. (Original) A bathophenanthroline compound of formula (I):

wherein R^1 and R^2 and are derived from R^1 -Li and R^2 -Li respectively, and may be the same or different and independently represent a hydrocarbon group provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 has at least two carbons; and wherein R^1 and R^2 are selected from the group consisting of an ethyl group, an n-propyl group, an isopropyl group, an n-pentyl group, an iso-pentyl group, a neopentyl group, a tert-pentyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a methylcyclopentyl group, a dimethylcyclopentyl group, a trimethylcyclopentyl group, a tetramethylcyclopentyl group, an n-hexyl group, a 2-ethylbutyl group, a 3,3-dimethylbutyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an n-cyclohexylmethyl group, an n-nonyl group, an n-nonyl group, an n-decyl group, an n-dodecyl group, a tert-octyl group, a 2-ethylheyxl group, an n-nonyl group, an n-decyl group, an n-dodecyl group, an n-tetradecyl group, an n-hexadecyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, an α -methylbenzyl group, a α -dimethylbenzyl group, a 1-naphthylmethyl group, a 2-naphthylmethyl group, a 4-ethylbenzyl group, a 4-isopropylbenzyl group, a 4-tert-butylbenzyl group, a 4-n-hexylbenzyl group, a 4-nonylbenzyl group, and a 3,4-dimethylbenzyl group.

Claims 12-19: Canceled.

20. (New) A bathophenanthroline compound according to claim 11, wherein said R^1 and R^2 are of substituted or unsubstituted, saturated and unsaturated hydrocarbons.

21. (New) A bathophenanthroline compound according to claim 11, wherein said compound comprises a carrier transport organic layer.